

Professor Emeritus at the EUI in Florence and at the University La Sapienza in Rome., member of Parliament for 18 years, twice Treasury Minister, Minister of Interior and twice Prime Minister of Italy, he also headed the 2003-2005 International Commission on the Balkans and was Vice President of the Convention on the Future of Europe. Honorary Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, until September 2013 he was President of the Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana, of the Superior School S.Anna in Pisa and of the Center for American Studies. He also chaired the Scientific Board of Astrid and the International Advisory Board of the Fondazione ItalianiEuropei. In September 2013 he was appointed Judge of the Constitutional Court by the President of the Republic and was elected President of it in January 2022. He is now President Emeritus.

He has written books and articles on antitrust, personal liberties, government, European integration and humanities.